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~~11. 1000000 fever, then~~

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- 1 ~~On the mild bilious fever~~ 3
- 2 ~~On the inflam' bilious~~ 30 4
- 3 ~~On yellow fever - 6~~  
~~Plague - 00~~
- ~~On the~~ 3
- ~~fever from opium 28~~  
~~from mercury~~  
~~the bite of rabid animals 30~~  
~~of Poisons - 33.~~
- ~~On the intermitent fever~~
- ~~On the chronic bilious fever~~
- ~~On febrile -~~
- ~~On the plague -~~
- ~~On Yellow fever -~~



1

Introduction

~~on the mild tertious fever  
influenza tertious fever  
yellow fever -  
plague -~~

~~fever~~  
~~fever from Opium,~~

~~the bite of rabid animals, &c~~

~~Poxas~~

Gentlemen

we have now ~~done~~ taken <sup>general</sup> view of  
fevers as divided into two great classes, -  
viz: fevers of excessive and of weak morbid  
action - that is of fevers in which the  
morbid force of the blood vessels is above  
and below ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~part~~ of health. we have  
likewise considered an intermediate grade  
of fever between those two great classes w: ch  
I have called the typhoid state of fever. we  
have likewise mentioned the remedies  
for each of them, and since taken no-  
-tice of the ~~fever~~ the natural termination

≡ intermission. After  $4\frac{1}{2}$  <sup>mild bilious fever</sup> of the tertian  
fever.

✓ This season it has been remarked  
that a dry air is most apt to produce  
remitting fevers, while a moist air in  
the summer & autumn is most apt to  
impart to fevers an intermitting power  
as in Philad<sup>a</sup> in 1805

The ~~so~~ <sup>so</sup> copious bilious remittents  
appear in the summer & autumn the  
more general they become in this country.

of the mild bilious fever.

This disease is described by so many Authors that all in all your hands that little need be said of it. The best Authors <sup>on it</sup> are Cleghorn, Hillary - Clark - Jackson & Dr. Hunter.

It assumes as many forms as the yellow fever. Its causes are the same as yellow fever. The pulse is generally <sup>moderately</sup> ~~moderately~~ <sup>metis</sup> & the blood rarely dry in it. V

Its Remedies are 1. S. - This emulsion mitigates the violence of the fever & cures the system against the disorders subsequent to it, formerly mentioned. ~~was taught~~ This fever was scarcely known in this city when I first settled in it. It began in Southwark has since gradually spread over the whole city. When I first met with it, I treated it after the <sup>old</sup> practice with Antimonials,

~~I shall hereafter give you a reason  
for this practice founded upon a new  
principle in physiology~~

The opinion I have lately taught of the  
use of the liver will account for this  
great utility of purges in bilious fevers <sup>its</sup>  
they this viscus pours <sup>it</sup>  
chyle into the <sup>the</sup> extraordinary & its feces, that is bile into  
the bowels constantly even after Aliment  
ceases to be taken into the stomach, &  
this when discharged acts powerfully in  
depleting the system. [See fact from Coughanowr]

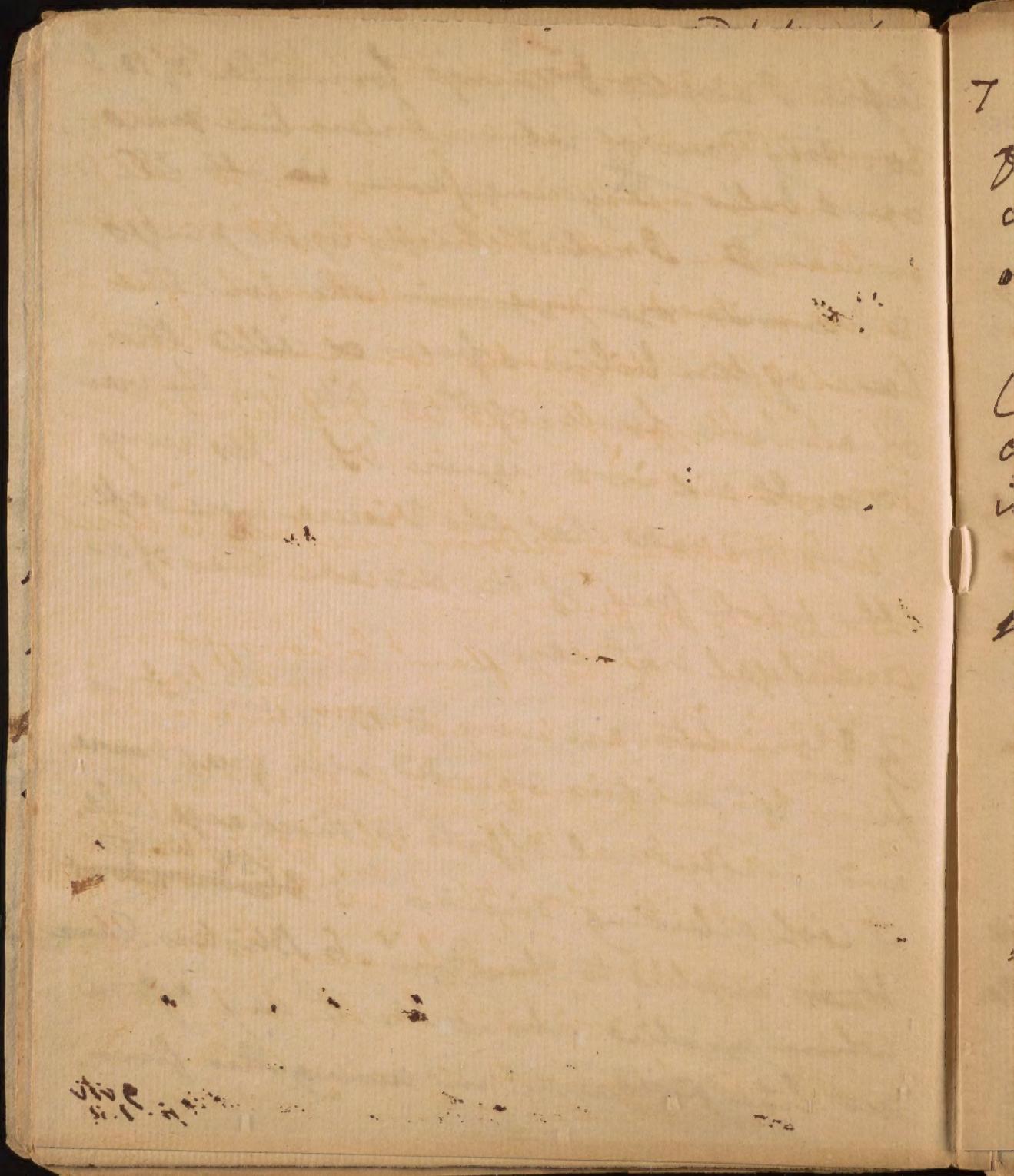
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in order to discharge the disease, as I had done  
other some other mild forms of fever by the  
Skin. Upon being called into consultation <sup>to</sup> w:  
the late Dr Clarkson, I in a case of bilious pleurisy  
I advised a 4<sup>th</sup> or 5<sup>th</sup> bleeding. The patient immed<sup>ly</sup>  
afterwards began to recover. My excellent friend  
and B<sup>r</sup> Physician gave me credit for my prescription, &  
then added these words "D<sup>r</sup> we have had both  
you in our practice - I do not bleed thro - &  
you do not purge thro." From this time <sup>ch</sup> w:  
was about the close of the Revolutionary War, I  
adopted the practice of purging in all the bilious  
fever of our city from its first, to its last  
stage, and <sup>would be</sup> the happiest effects <sup>✓</sup> the  
purges I used were Salts with Gum: Tartar  
fenn - Castor Oil, and occasionally Calomel.  
you will perceive I used the last medicine  
but in moderate doses in the fevers of 1793  
upon its first appearance, & several weeks

✓ It is rarer in this form of fever  
than in the yellow fever, as it is attended  
with less local determination, but its  
effects I believe are equally salutary  
when applied to the hand & feet & head.

before I adopted Dr Young's formula of 10, & 10.  
Daily doses of Calomel were like small  
-gut balls - Dr Young were all 18  
pounds - I relied chiefly upon purges  
~~3~~ ~~Drinks are proper~~ for the  
Cure of the bilious fever & called the  
break bone fever of this City in the year  
1780. It did not require Dr. - Its very  
name indicated that the viscera were safe.  
The whole force of the disease was of a  
centrifugal nature.

~~3~~ Drinks are very proper in this  
fever when it is attended with great languor,  
and ineffectual efforts to discharge till  
4 cool diluting drinks - 5 ~~Blisters~~ <sup>Cold water</sup> about  
hands applied to the skin. 6 Blisters. These  
when applied about the 4<sup>th</sup> day often  
act like a charm in curing this fever.



7 After the cessation of the pulse, the  
fever often assumes an Intermittent form  
or such ~~weak~~ remissions as to call for  
or bear the Bark. When the stomach bears  
it it a speedy cure — when it rejects it,  
(as it often does) the common Bitters  
of our Shops should be substituted in  
its room: —

A fomentation is seldom necessary to cure  
this form of fever. —

of the inflamm'd bilious fever  
synd bilious  
This grade is intermediate between the  
malignant yellow fever. It generally yields  
to three or four Os: — plentiful foments  
towards its close, Blisters <sup>and Bark, after its</sup> & if these fail,  
intermits.

A fomentation must be resorted to. This  
remedy was found to be the only one that  
seured the patients against relapses in  
the back Countries of Penns. in 1804 p: 90th

of the yellow fever

Show an account of this grade of fever I must refer you to ~~the 3 & 4<sup>th</sup>~~ <sup>litho</sup> volumes of my medical Inquiries in which you will find a history of it as it has appeared in the form of an Epidemic, or in sporadic cases in 12 successive years, also to the writings of Drs Jackson Mr. Allen - Hillary - mostly of Chisholm, and to the New York Med. Repository in which you will find many excellent popular histories of this disease as it has appeared in different parts of the United States. Dr Drysdal's history of this fever as it appeared in Baltimore in the year 1794 is well worth your notice. You will find it in Dr Cox's medical Museum. It is by studying its different forms in different seasons & countries, that you

~~Of the yellow fever and the plague~~

For an acc<sup>nt</sup> of this grade of bilious fever  
I must refer you to ~~any history of~~ those published since  
the year 1793 by American & West India Authors  
contain a fuller history of it in all its forms  
than Authors prior to that year. Indeed most  
of them wished as by their theories, or by  
the doctrine of importation, or Contagion to  
persuade them. In the <sup>Review</sup> ~~Medical Repository~~ of  
New York contains a great number of  
facts upon the subject of this Disease which  
are deserving your notice. I shall endeavour  
to add to the stock of your ideas upon this  
this form of fever, by reading to you an acc<sup>nt</sup>  
of its symptoms and wrote of cure in this  
city in the years 1798: 1799. 1802. & 1803.

will most easily become acquainted with it. I shall briefly deliver a few remarks upon it. ~~They shall be an Epitome of all~~

I shall now first take notice that you are not to expect to meet with but one form of <sup>this fever</sup> it. Dr. Living has done harm by describing a single form of it, which I shall presently notice. It helped very much to produce the mistakes and controversies which prevailed in this City in the year -

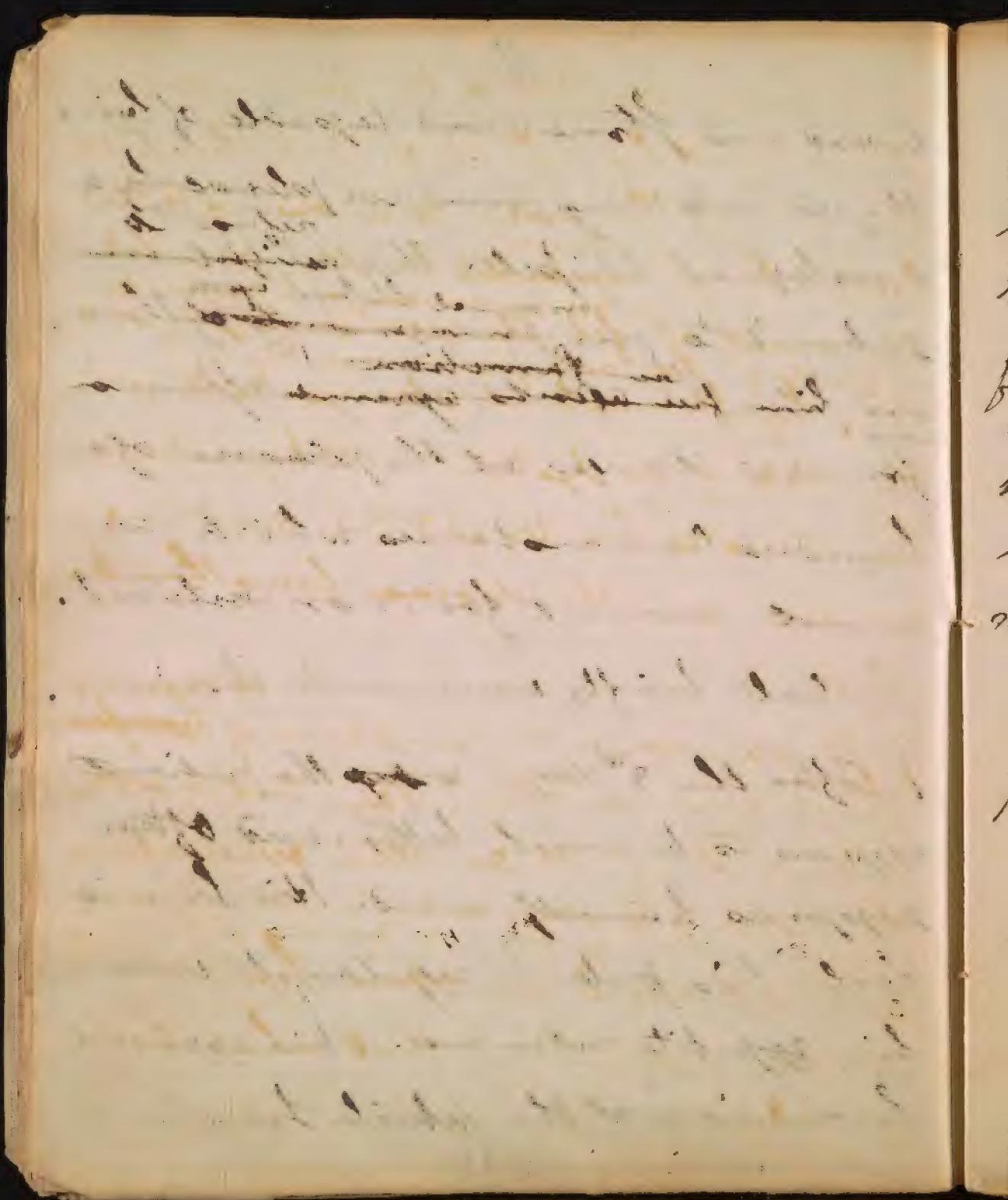
1793. He limits its duration to 5 or 7 days. This ~~is~~ well related by a physician who lost a patient in it in 1794 to say it was not a yellow fever, for his patient died on the 14<sup>th</sup> not on the 5. or 7 day of the disease. Towns gent: are not, like ~~for~~ pieces of ~~contrary~~ cut out of -

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wood and stone, and capable of being  
shaped into any form we please by a  
Moso logical Chisel. They <sup>refuse to</sup> ~~delight in~~  
submit to our <sup>on man labor upon</sup> ~~arrangements of~~ <sup>the formation</sup> them,  
and like ~~free agents~~ <sup>the formation</sup> ~~apprised~~ <sup>now</sup>  
forms & changes at the pleasure of an  
hundred circumstances which we  
cannot account for, nor control.

I shall briefly enumerate these forms.

1 After the 3<sup>d</sup> day - ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> patient  
appears to be much better, and often  
supposes himself cured. His skin is  
cool - his pulse is regular, & even  
his appetite returns. This apparent  
Suspension of the febrile symptoms



has been ascribed to the fever leaving  
the patient by Dr. Living. But this is far  
from being the case. It is owing to the  
system being ~~prostrated~~ <sup>reduced</sup> by the fever below  
the point of either by means of a protracted  
fit on the 3<sup>rd</sup> day, or a fresh one on the 4<sup>th</sup>. I prove  
this by stimulants always killing in  
this state of the system, and by a fever  
being created by VS & other depleting  
remedies, and the disease being thereby  
cured. —

2 It appears with symptoms of ~~depression~~  
<sup>of depressed</sup> prostration, on the 1<sup>st</sup> day, but not  
afterwards, if VS or other evanescents  
be used. 3 It appears with symptoms of great  
opposition which yield to VS & depleting remedies.  
4 It appears w: an open hypochæ  
pox - resembling that which occurs  
in Pluny & Rheumatism. The blood in  
this case is very thin from the beginning.

This image shows a single, heavily damaged page from an old book. The paper is a light cream or off-white color, significantly discolored and stained with various shades of brown, tan, and yellow. There are numerous dark, irregular spots and patches of discoloration, particularly towards the bottom half of the page. The texture of the paper appears rough and uneven. The edges of the page are slightly irregular, suggesting it might be a flyleaf or a page that has been handled or stored poorly. There is no legible text or other markings on the page.

10  
5 It appears in the forms of Colic, Dysentery, Diarrhea - Colera morbus - & even Inflammation & Catarrh. I have once seen a case of it in the form of Dysentery and in a black vomit.

6 It appears in the forms of Palsey, Apoplexy - Convulsions - & all the different kinds of Convulsions.

7 - with ~~postures~~ - Braburst <sup>action =</sup> ~~actions~~, and Spots on the skin resembling <sup>bites</sup> muscle

8 - In the form of an Intermittent, particularly a tertian.

9 In the form of chronic inflammation - chronic typhoid or flux - & chronic or low typhus fever.

10 ~~8~~ - In the form of a fibricular.

V 17 with petechial spots upon  
the Skin

11. — in a drunken<sup>11</sup> form in which  
there <sup>is</sup> ~~was~~ a full tense pulse — a pale  
or flushed face — but no sickness nor  
pain. The muscles in this form pre-  
-serve their excitement, — less and patients  
walk about their rooms delirious, even  
go abroad until just before death. There-  
fore this has been called the walking  
state or form of yellow fever.

12. — in the form of early & universal  
yellowness. ~~It shows~~ This is seldom a  
dangerous form of it. It shows a strong  
antifugal determination in the disease.

Blanc.

13. It appears with profuse sweats — ~~as~~

14. — with a burning skin.

15. great & constant disposition to faint,

16. — with constant cold & chills. ✓

✓ washing the stomach by frequent draughts of warm water. It tends to evacuate, and to obtund bile, and where the stomach is not disordered from bile, it creates a vomiting less painful than that which is the effect of the disease. Dr. Hillary commends this remedy in high terms.

of the Remedies for the obvious forms  
of this fever - viz: malignant - inflammatory  
typhoid - typhus & intermitting. I have  
spoken already - of the others I shall treat  
under their proper heads.

I shall only deliver a short account  
of the Remedies proper for distressing or  
dangerous symptoms of this disease.  
The 1<sup>st</sup> of these is

Vomiting. The Remedies are

- 1 U.S. when the pulse is active. This is much  
recommended by Dr. Hiley. <sup>or Virginia</sup>
- 2 weak Camomile ~~tea~~; or pepper Binkles.
- 3 Snake root tea.
- 4 Milk. The liquor of the Coddle but is  
used for the same purpose in the W: Indies.
- 5 Milk & lime water a p. D or two <sup>of the former & one of the latter.</sup>
- 6 Sweet Oil.
- 7 Sweet Oil - molasses & milk a p. D

13 Cold water applied to the region of the  
Stomach.

14 Putting the hands into cold water. <sup>Dr Gordon of</sup>  
<sup>arrogial</sup> Berbice.

15 Bitter water, that is air strongly  
impregnated with carbonic acid. I  
know of no remedy that so soon and  
so certainly ~~compos~~ checks a vomiting,  
or ~~composes~~ a sick Stomach. —

16 Yeast alone or mixed with  
water.

18

6 opening, and when the pulse is reduced, anodyne  
Glysters. 7 alkaline salts in Solution.

8 Glysters of warm, or cold water without  
any opening ingredient the latter as a sedative remedy.  
9. Oats roasted, and a tea made of it.

~~Glyster 10~~  
10 Spirit of turpentine of 4 & 1/2 dr in two  
- capes or sweet oil - It should <sup>not</sup> be given  
too early. It may at the same time be

injected into the bowels. Dr. M'Lean  
11. Vit. all. 2ij fluid dr 30 ag. month for bed 1/2  
11 h total. Abstinence from drinks & medicines  
The stomach thus pours itself into health.

12 Blisters to the pit of the stomach, also  
to the wrists and ankles. ✓

mild lime water <sup>for the black vomiting -</sup>  
Opium in large doses <sup>also injected</sup> it suspends the  
discharge - opens the humor excited by it -  
& prolongs life.

Cayenne pepper . Both have <sup>been</sup> said to cure

✓ alternately poured upon the head. This  
poor remedy was much commended by a  
physician in the W Indies to Dr Pinckard.

For a Diarrhoea <sup>14</sup>

Testaceous medicines, - & Lard: received  
by way of Glycer. Lard: will seldom be  
retained by the Stomach, or if it is, it does  
harm.

Pain

In the head by Ice or cold water applied  
to it in a Bladder, or by hot & cold water

In the Bowels by Glycer of cold water,  
or warm water w<sup>th</sup> Lard: according to circum-  
stances.

In the breast Stomach by gentle frictions  
of Sweet Oil & Lard:

In the limbs - by the same remedy.

Suspension of Urine if in the  
bladder - by the Catheter.

Coma -

After sufficient VS & other depleting remd.

an account  
For the specific and peculiar good &  
bad signs in this form of fever, and  
for an account of the difference in  
them in different years, I refer you  
to my inquiries. go to p:4.

by cups - and  
(if indicated) - Blisters to the neck & head -  
- or plasters of mustard spread over <sup>the</sup> head.  
This last remedy is often used in the WIndies to  
cure. -

1805

On the Use of Blisters I beg of you Gent. to  
read what I have said of them in the history  
of the fever 1803. They <sup>were</sup> equally useful  
applied early in the fever of 1805. They divert  
mild excitement from the brain & stomach.

✓ I cannot take leave of this state of fever without  
taking notice of the ~~cross that have~~ ~~great~~ ~~tragedy~~ ~~of~~ ~~Oppression~~ that  
has taken place in this city respecting it. It  
was believed in the year 1793 to be a putrid fever,  
and derived from a change in the blood derived from  
it is now believed to be a form of the highest morbid  
putrefaction. Its supposed this fever & ~~putrefaction~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~body~~ ~~is~~ ~~now~~ ~~believed~~  
~~to be the cause of~~ ~~its~~ ~~symptoms~~ ~~so~~ ~~violent~~ ~~as~~ ~~to~~ ~~prostrate~~  
the system to a ~~dangerous~~ <sup>12th</sup> ~~lytic~~ ~~state~~.

2 It was believed to be a fever of one type always  
appearing with the same symptoms & terminating  
on the same day. This fever believed to appear in  
~~15 different forms~~ <sup>15</sup> different forms.

3 It was believed to exist in company with  
half a dozen other fevers all totally independent  
of & unconnected with it. <sup>It is now believed that it is</sup> ~~all~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~same~~ ~~fever~~ ~~and~~ ~~it~~ ~~is~~ ~~now~~ ~~referred~~ ~~to~~ ~~as~~ ~~the~~ ~~same~~ ~~fever~~.

4 It was believed to be cured only by Bark  
wine and the cold Bath. These remedies are now  
universally rejected by all physicians in  
this fever.

5 ~~Purges~~ <sup>Purges</sup> ~~of~~ ~~Colon~~ & ~~Jalps~~ ~~were~~ ~~designed~~ ~~as~~ ~~means~~ ~~of~~ ~~killing~~ ~~all~~ ~~who~~  
~~entertain~~ ~~called~~ ~~instruments~~ ~~of~~ ~~murder~~ ~~in~~

I cannot take leave of this State of  
fever without taking notice of the ~~comps~~  
that have prevailed respecting it in this  
city in the year 1793.<sup>and</sup>

1 It was believed to be a putrid fever  
and occasioned by a putrid diathesis in  
the blood.

2 It was believed to be a fever of one type  
only and always appearing with the same  
symptoms and terminating on the  
same day.

3 It was believed to exist in company  
with half a dozen or more other fever  
diseases, all totally independent of &  
unconnected with each other.

4 It was believed to be curable only

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17 the cold bath  
by Barks, wine and other stimulating  
remedies.

5 Purges of Calomel & Jalap were called  
instruments of Death. A physician  
who prescribes this medicine very  
liberally, said of it after hearing me  
advise it in a sick room "that he  
would as soon give the same  
quantity of arsenic!"

6 Copious blood letting was universally  
condemned

7 a ligation was spoken of with  
honor, and the loss of not only the  
truth, but of life was generally as-  
cribed to it.

8 and lastly the yellow fever was

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universally believed to be an imported  
and contagious disease.

These errors were not only propa-  
gated in sick rooms, but published  
in all our newspapers. I forbear to  
mention the names of the physicians  
who defended either a part or the  
whole of them. It was my lot to  
contend with them all. The facts &  
arguments which I opposed to them  
were taken chiefly from the writings  
of Dr. Lydenham, <sup>so that in the words</sup>  
~~and~~ of Milton a little varied,

" I did but teach the tower to quit  
this clog

" By the plain rules of Ancient Medicine,

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✓ in some parts of this country. In Great  
Britain this error has lately received a  
deadly blow in a very elaborate work by  
Dr Baweroff. ~~The~~ arguments & facts with  
which he has vanquished it are taken  
chiefly from American publications, but  
by passing thro' the pen of an Englishman  
they have produced universal conviction.  
~~soon in Edin<sup>r</sup> the~~

19  
"When to? - a barbarous noise sur-  
-rounded me,

"Of Owls & Cuckoos, Apes, Apes & Dogs.

I need hardly add that the con-  
-flict with the ones I have menti-  
-oned, ended in the triumph of Dr.  
Tyden over all the errors that  
have been mentioned, except the  
last. <sup>The yellow fever</sup> This is still believed to be an  
imported and contagious disease.  
I have been disposed from the ob-  
-servation with which this error is still  
maintained by over ~~the~~ some of  
our physicians, and by most of  
our citizens, to believe that a cer-  
-tain portion of superstition but or

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belief in monstrosities belonged necessarily to the human mind. Witches were the objects of this belief in the 17<sup>th</sup> century. Ghosts in the 18<sup>th</sup> century, while the contagiousness of the yellow fever has occupied the place of them both in the 19<sup>th</sup> century both in Europe & America. - It is remarkable further, that there is a great number in the means which have been employed to defend mankind from these imaginary evils. A bone shoe nailed upon a door sill has been employed to protect a house from witches - saying the Lord's prayer backwards has been resorted to, to ban away evil spirits, while the yellow

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✓ For an account of the facts and the  
arguments which disprove the im-  
portation and contagiousness of the  
yellow fever, I refer you to the 6<sup>th</sup>  
Volume of my inquiries.

for over half a plague

21

ever has been met with the more absurd, because the more expensive remedy - of a year as a fine. They all three mark nearly equal degrees of imbecility and ~~peculation~~<sup>obligity</sup> in the human understanding. - ✓

11  
we have now gent. taken a view  
of all the forms of bilious fever: <sup>the</sup>  
occupy the blood vessels in the United  
States. They are six in number. Viz  
the yellow fever - the Inflamm' bilious fever  
- the mild bilious fever - the ~~intermittent~~ <sup>chronic</sup>  
bilious fever - the intermitting fever  
and the fibracula. You will recollect  
that they sometimes blend their types  
or symptoms together, <sup>that</sup> and that they  
all sometimes appear in the same seasons.

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and that they now and then run into each other. We shall shortly take a view of the diseases produced by Koinomias as well as exhalations when they affect the Abou-El-Asy Canal. -

Having frequently mentioned the plague as a Koinomiastic fever I shall now deliver a few remarks upon it.

The British nation it was once said overgued the French in their last attempt to subdue America, in Germany. In like <sup>manner</sup> physicians in my time to cure the or prevent the American yellow fever by studying the history of the plague in Africa and Asia.

It has been called the African and Asiatic plague from its appearing so

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much often than those countries than any others, but it has often appeared in the Summer & Autumnal months in every part of Europe. It has rarely appeared in China owing perhaps to this the scarcity vegetable aliment of the inhabitants of that Country, also to their <sup>the</sup> ground floors of their houses, to cotton and silk coverings ~~wear~~ next to their Skins, and to their great care in conveying so promptly all the filth of their houses Utilities, particularly their ~~skins~~, into the Country for the purposes of manure. This extends in a particular manner to their Odeur. They have no privies, but all their faeces & urine are collected in

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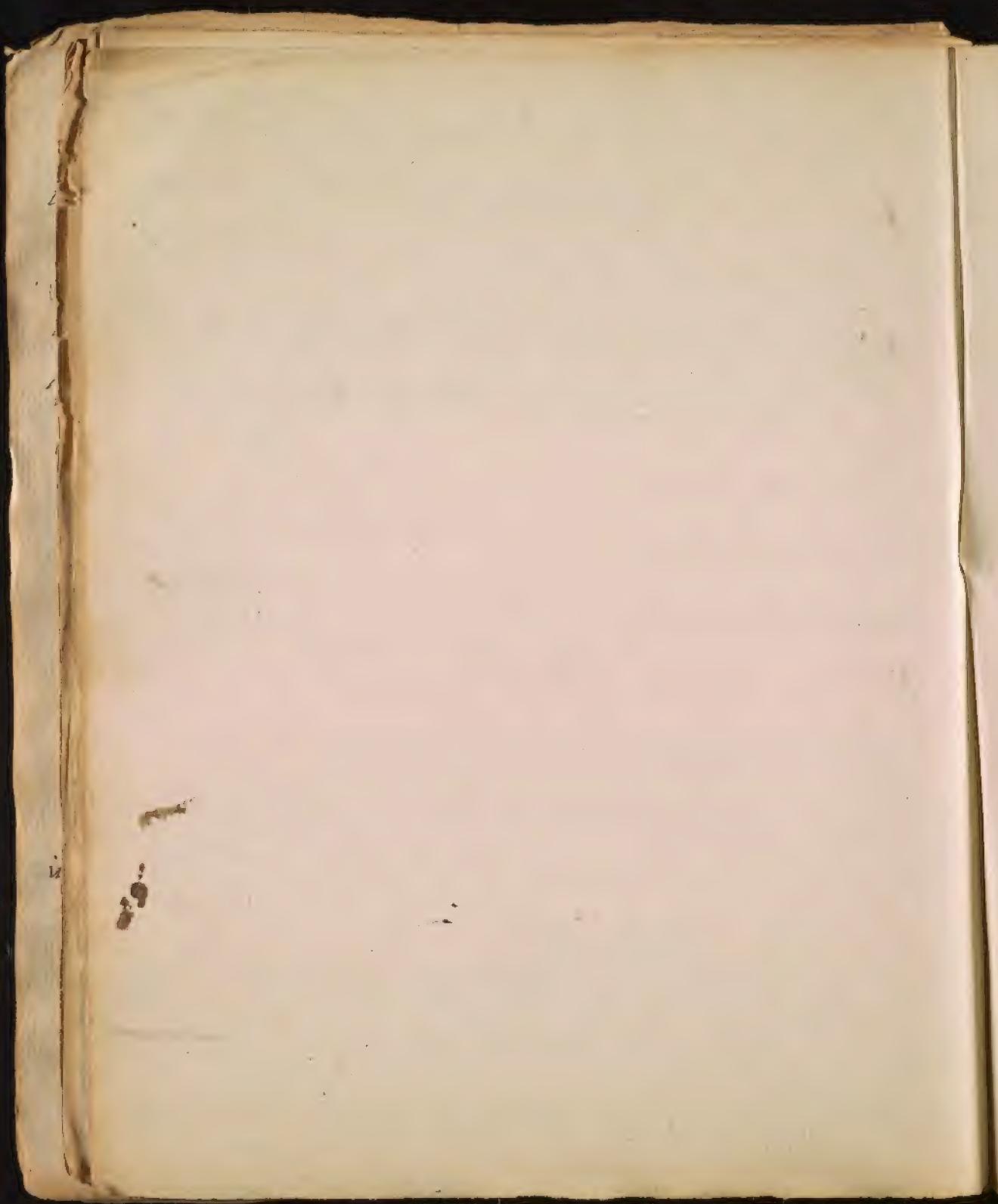
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in pots in their houses & sold to the  
farmers before they have time to  
wander that range from the  
air which renders them morbid,  
or prepares them to produce morbid-  
-ment fevers.

The plague prepares the following  
properties in common with the  
American yellow fever.

1 In Asia, Africa and Europe it has always  
been derived from putrid or putrefactive  
- the exhalation as certainly as the  
American yellow fever.

2 It appears in all the primary  
form of fever that have been  
formerly described. When it affects



the blood results, it appears in six  
grades according exactly with the  
six grades of the bilious fever former-  
ly mentioned. —



but more frequently in hot countries is  
~~the long malignant, or insidiously~~  
~~like the yellow fever~~  
 3. It is taken from once to twenty times.

4 It ~~more~~ affests strangers more than  
 natives - and persons from cold more than  
 hot climates. Pugnet says the French  
 soldiers from the north, were more frequently  
 affested by it than the soldiers from

the South of France.

5 It attacks the young & robust, more than aged & feeble.

6 It prevails more in moist than  
 dry weather. Sorbait says three times <sup>as</sup>  
~~as~~ many die in the former <sup>as</sup> in the  
 latter state of the atmosphere. Pugnet  
 says heat & moisture must be in an  
 exact ratio to each other to produce the  
 greatest mortality. Heat predominating  
 over moisture, or moisture over heat

V ~~How~~ I am happy to find this opinion respecting the plague is not a modern one. I have lately read two pamphlets the one by a Dr Pye, and the published in 1721, and the other by a Dr Prince published in 1722 in answer to Dr Mead's Defence of the Contagiousness of the plague. They are both sensible and full of facts and reasonings which completely refute Dr Mead, especially one of them asks why if the plague be imported does it never break out in the ship which brings it, and if Lazarotters are to prevent its importation why ~~baas~~ is there not a separate Lazarot for every ship? and why are the ships which arrive first at a Lazarot permitted to land their cargoes at the end of 40 days while ships are arriving.

ulike check it, or lessen its mortality.

7 The same author says it is generally when epidemic preceded by a Catarrh. This disease you know has often preceded our American yellow fever.

8 It is not Contagious. Of this many striking proofs are to be met with in the publications of Mr. Rob. Wilson & Spallini. Even Whitman <sup>unwillingly</sup> furnishes many proofs of it - altho' he appears to believe in the contrary opinion. - V

9 It is checked by great heat - great cold & heavy rains. It ceases within one week after the vicinity of the soil after the ground is completely dry, or completely covered with water.

10 It is accompanied with billions of discharges

daily from infected ports <sup>24</sup> every day <sup>from</sup> after  
the time of the quarantine of the first  
ships began <sup>2</sup>. From these questions a  
quarantine to be consistent with it-  
self should last for ever. —

At similar absurdity exists in ~~all~~  
the quarantine laws of this state. All  
intercourse <sup>in</sup> the Lazaretto is interdicted  
under heavy penalties for 5 months, except  
by the members of the board of health  
who after visiting patients in the yellow  
fever at the Lazaretto pass immutably  
afterwards without changing their  
clothes into part of the city. A citizen  
of Philad<sup>n</sup> was so struck with this  
absurdity in our quarantine law, that  
he openly proposed to defend our city from  
the yellow fever by making every man  
woman & child in it members of  
the board of health. To return - 9<sup>th</sup>

upwards & downwards. —

#

It differs from the American yellow fever in the following particulars. —

1. It is in hot climates attended with <sup>reaction</sup> excitement in the arterial system, or with greater irritation of the system.
2. It affects the sympathetic glands more than the yellow fever, particularly those which lie near the surface of the body, as the inguinal - axillary - <sup>& the glands</sup> ~~prostate~~ of the neck & throat. It likewise affects the skin with pustules - carbuncles & blisters - more than the yellow fever.

— The ~~more~~ heat of the climate produces this centrifugal determination of ~~action~~

✓ It may be said the yellow fever is  
the a disease of hot climates as well as  
the plague - ~~but this is not the case~~  
This is true - but it affects persons  
who emigrate from cold countries  
only chiefly. The disease generally  
terminates in a black vomiting in a  
cruel, or an old fellow in the West Indies.

31

seed of the fluids in health, - no wonder therefore it takes place in disease. In cold climates - the same determinations are more frequently centripetal, hence the <sup>Bubis</sup> carbuncles & pustules of the African & Asiatic plague appear in our yellow fever in black discharges from ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> in disorganization of the stomach & liver.

D'Puyret mentions a curious fact relative to the Bubos in the plague of the upper Egypt. He says ~~that~~ they appear in the right ~~is~~ groin when the disease is at its height, but in both groins when the disease is in its invading & declining state. —

3 The Lavo plague in France has sometimes appeared in a form <sup>the</sup> he has given

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32

The Name of the Scrofulating Sickness. It has  
appeared several times in England in this  
form. It was said to have affected Eng-  
lishmen in foreign Countries, while  
it prevailed in England. This must have  
occurred either from their carrying <sup>from</sup>  
the Seeds of the Disease with them, or  
a predisposing action left in the system  
by the variolosa after they had <sup>the</sup>  
passed out of the body. It is thus I  
suppose formerly plagues in the  
spring are accompanied with symptoms  
of the Autumnal Remittents. It is rea-  
sonable - this scrofulating form of the plague  
was not believed to be imported, <sup>into England</sup> altho' it  
was equally mortal with the ordinary  
forms of the plague. Thus the Dymontay

~~in~~ every part of our course and upon  
like the fragments of a divided polypus  
~~every object we~~ & they meet us in with  
our life in  
every part of our course. —

33

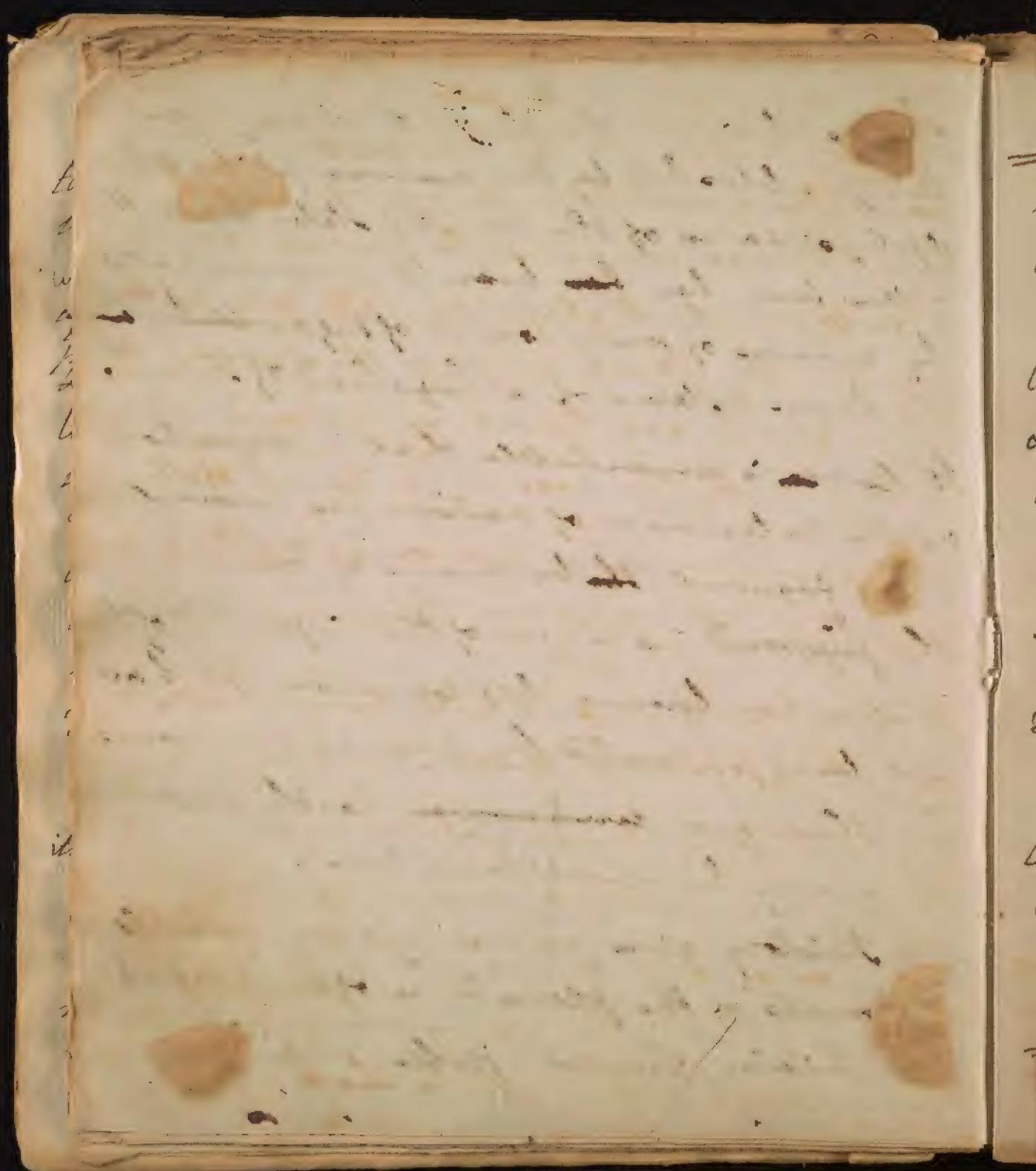
infection which proved so fatal in  
1794 was believed to originate from ~~pestilence~~  
~~pestilence~~, while yellow fever in New  
Haven in 1795 was believed to be imported  
diseases while a more fatal Dysentery which  
prevailed in the same part of that town  
the year before, was admitted to be  
of domestic origin. This when - or  
~~how~~ - shall we escape - from the errors  
& evils which ~~eriology~~ <sup>eriology</sup> has introduced  
into medicine? - The taking in the Unity  
of the remote & proximate of diseases would  
have delivered from the deadly influence  
of them both. - "What becomes of the  
old moon's" ~~days~~ said a young clown to  
his father. They are all cut up my son  
replied the father into stars" - equally  
absurd <sup>but</sup> in medicine is the belief

~~Chap~~ speaking of the effects of heat

History gives us many lamentable accounts of the prevalence of the plague in Britain, France, Holland, and Germany = p 29.

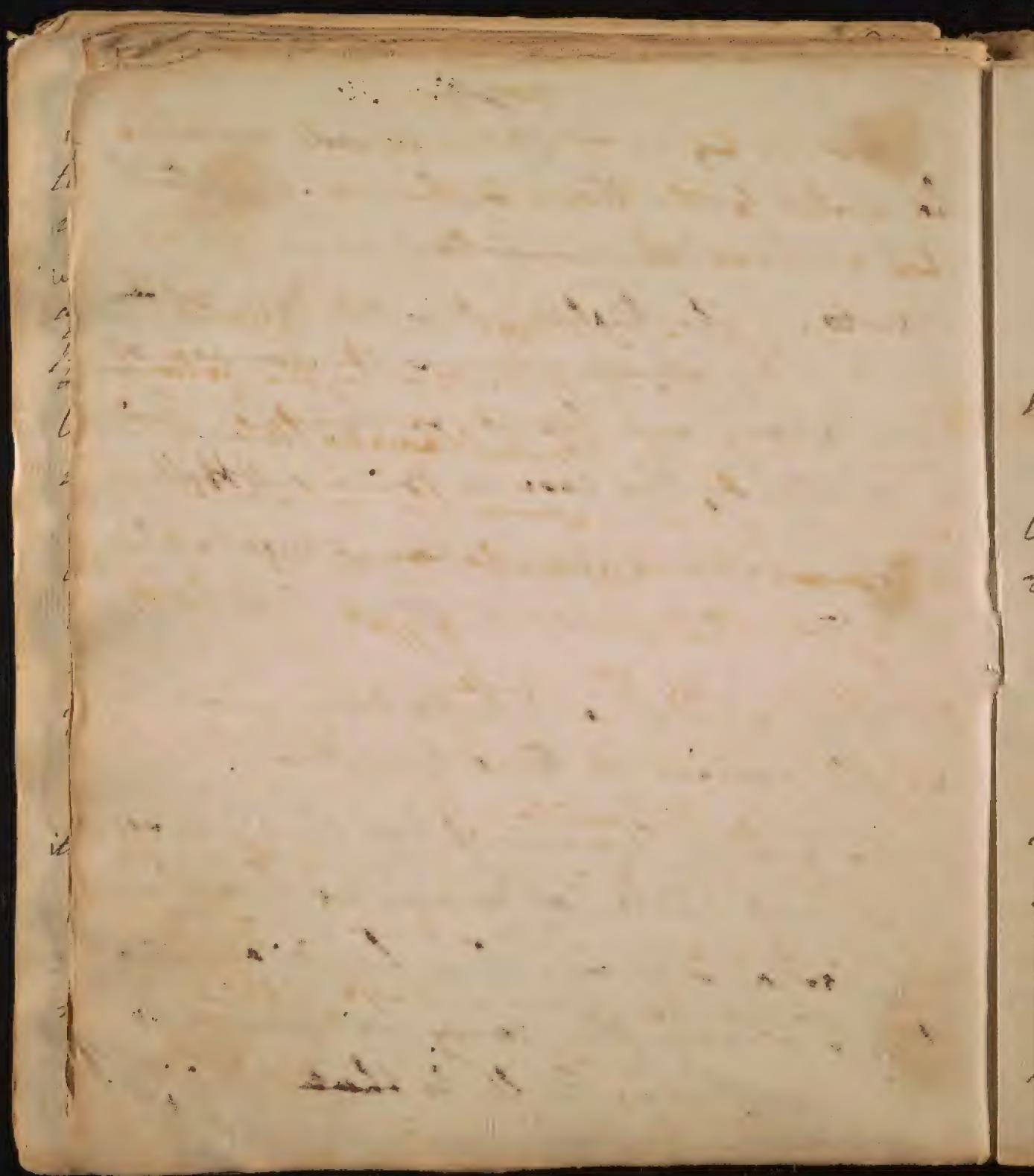
that a single morbid excitement can be divided into as many diseases, as it has remote causes, or, as it affects parts of the body. —

Let it not surprise us that a difference of Climate should change <sup>some of the</sup> symptoms <sup>of a disease from</sup> the same cause. It produces much greater changes in vegeta-  
bles & animals. It even converts the wool of Sheep into hair in warm countries. But the diet - manners - government & even Religion all concur to produce increase the influ-  
ence of Climate in producing small differences  
~~between~~ <sup>the</sup> difference ~~between~~ between the American plague  
of the American yellow fever. <sup>They are all</sup> They are all ~~very severe or~~ of a debilitating nature & hence the greater prostration of the system, in the former, than the latter disease. <sup>M</sup> ~~to~~



35      ~~# 25~~

= a few Antvres ago. It is now nearly  
banished from those countries. The following  
causes have concurred to produce that  
effect. 1 The highly cultivated state of those  
countries by which means the sources of  
exhalation are屏ed, or destroyed. This  
is evidently the case in Britain & Holland.  
2 The greater consumption of vegetables  
in aliment. pure water.  
3 The greater size, & better accommodations  
of the houses in those countries.  
4 The greater cleanliness in their houses,  
drps, and modes of preparing their aliments.  
The Hollanders owe this hereditary clean-  
line to which they carry with them into  
other countries, wholly to that reas'ly  
whatever it was imposed upon them



# 268 30

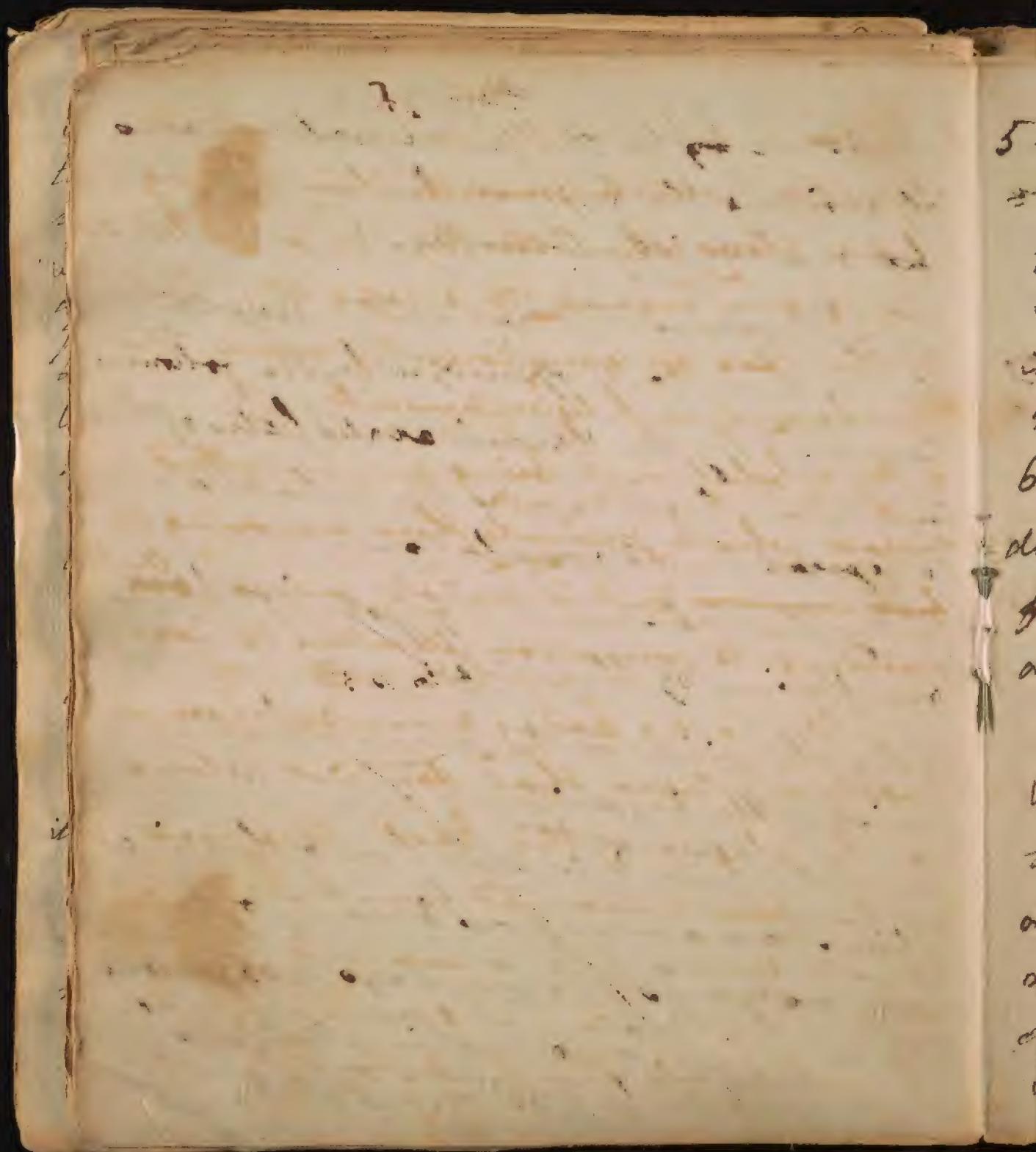
Ancestors by as the principal means  
of avoiding the fvers of their damps, and  
fish once filthy country.

The plague is still kept up in Egypt & in  
the eastern parts of Europe by the following  
causes. 1 By the un-cultivated flats of those  
countries which exposes the inhabitants  
to great putrid exhalation.

2 By the moisture in Egypt left by the  
overflowing of the Nile.

3 By the filth of the Cabins & huts of the  
miserable inhabitants.

4 By the form & construction of their cities.  
Their Streets are narrow, & many of them  
have no yards. In every day 200 persons  
live in grand Cairo within a compass w:  
accommodates but 30 persons in Paris.



5 by the a belief in the doctrine of predestination which prevents their flying from places where the Air is viciated, or using any <sup>other</sup> means to escape it. This is the case in every country where the mohammedan Religion prevails.  $\alpha$

6 By a belief in its being an imported disease which prevents their removing its fell impure putrid remote causes,  $\alpha$  avoiding its common existing causes.

~~These is no leading character of our western plague that does not belong to the plague of the just. It arises as has been unashed from the same remote causes - It is awakened in the system by the same existing causes - it parts on all the grades of the II~~

✓ but to produce a general insensibility  
of the Vascular & nervous system

37. ~~the~~ covers  
of the life which ~~does~~ the matter  
which produce the disease.

= I shall now add a few Remarks  
upon the curse of the plague of the East.

### Cure

Many histories of this Disease teach us  
that copious bloodletting has been its  
principal & powerful antidote, but  
an equal or perhaps a greater number  
of its histories teach us that this Remedy  
has not only been ineffectual, but  
harmful. In climates alternately hot  
& cold, I believe it is always more or  
less indicated, but in the climates of  
the East, where heat combines  
with miasmata <sup>not only to</sup> to prostrate the system  
below the point of reaction, I believe

In our forest - the lyston resembles a the  
bark of a tree - recently bent; ~~bent~~ <sup>which</sup> ~~refuses~~ <sup>an</sup> to yield to us. In  
the plague <sup>an</sup> it resembles a tree with its life im-  
paired by <sup>an</sup> excess of heat. Summer heat.

it is seldom a safe or proper remedy.<sup>✓</sup>  
It remains yet to be tried whether the  
Rivarian method of vs. might not be  
employed with success in such cases.  
The <sup>gradual</sup> loss of blood by scarifications has  
certainly been found useful. —

2 Dr. Sydenham employed sweating with  
Irruptions <sup>lost</sup> in the plague of London. It was  
excited chiefly by external heat. He used  
it as a substitute for vs. to which was at  
that time to contrary to general prejudice  
that he was not permitted to use it.

4 purging & 5 vomiting have been employed  
with success in this disease.

There are records of  
6 cold air - a shower of rain & swimming  
across the Thames having cured this disease  
They all acted by taking down great morbid  
excitement. —

✓ It cures in the ~~removal~~ former state of the disease, ~~and say apply~~ When it does give after the disease is excited - it must be by simple application - or friction. The former does good by reducing morbid excitement, - the latter by exciting the torpid capillaries, & thus bringing on a delamination of the disease to the surface of the body. -

9 The Bark has done service in this disease in large & small doses according to the degree of morbid excitement ~~exist~~ in the system. It has been useful chiefly in climates uniformly warm as in Africa & Asia. 10 Like all other fevers from Thermosoma, it differs in its symptoms, and requires different methods of cure in different <sup>climates of the</sup> parts of the country different seasons. ~~This is sometimes~~

~~Dr. Baldwin's Remedy~~  
 It is to be lamented that a salivation is  
 too slow in its progress to overtake the  
 rapid tendency of this disease to death. Could  
 it be excited in 24 hours I believe it w<sup>ld</sup>  
 be its effectual & universal remedy.  
 Dr. Rob<sup>rs</sup> Wilson says & I do p<sup>in</sup>  
 more the most effectual remedies in it in Brit<sup>ain</sup>.  
 Dr. Baldwin has lately published a new

Remedy for this disease, & that is exciting  
 a profuse sweat by ~~wrapping~~  
 body in cloathes of heated Sweet Oil. The  
~~external~~ use of Oil is very ancient in Africa. I spoke  
 of formerly. Also <sup>I said</sup> commends it for the  
 malignant sores of South America.

I shall dismiss this disease by quoting a  
 remark from Mr Webster. He observes soon  
 after the plague disappeared in Britain, &  
 became less frequent in Britain, & the non-  
 -born parts of Europe the malignant sore

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